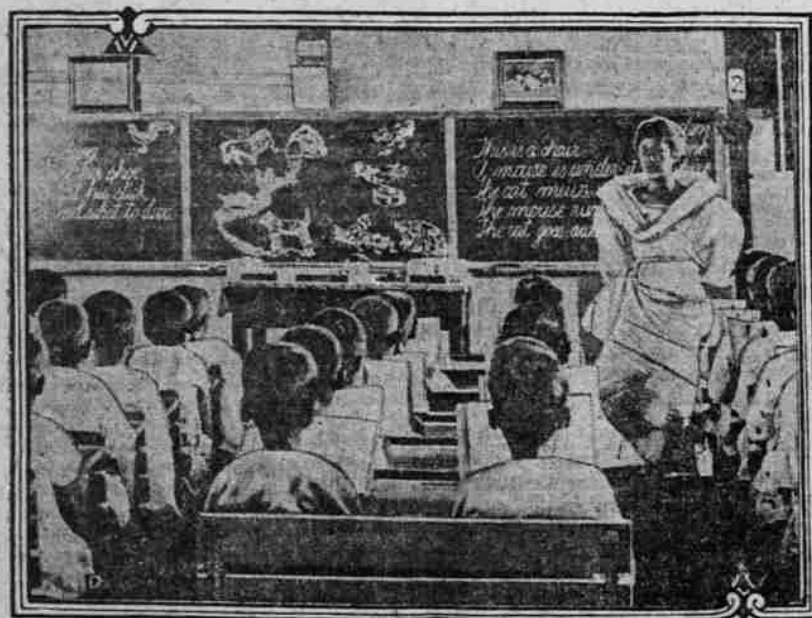


Schools Are Making Filipinos An English Speaking Race



This is the type of schoolroom that is rapidly making an English speaking nation out of the 10,500,000 inhabitants of the Philippines.

If a teacher in a public school in the Philippines desires to punish a child, she doesn't have to apply the ruler. She simply sentences the offending pupil to remain away from school a few days!

This is the most severe punishment she can inflict, for Filipino children take an almost abnormal pleasure in going to school and acquiring an education. The all-Filipino legislature, in response to the popular demand for "schools, and still more schools," is constantly increasing its appropriations for education, but the schools can scarcely be constructed fast enough to care for the ever-increasing enrollment. The school enrollment is now 892,000 without any compulsory attendance laws. When Dewey sailed into Manila Bay there were 2,100 private schools in the islands. Today there are 6,500 schools and colleges, with 17,000 Filipino teachers and about 1,600 other teachers, 341 of whom are Americans.

The University of the Philippines is the center of learning of the entire Orient, and is the pride of the Filipino people. It has an enrollment of 3,500 students. Santo Tomas university of Manila, older than Harvard, is another famous seat of learning.

The school system includes normal schools, agricultural colleges, twenty-seven farm schools, a nautical school and a school for the deaf and blind.

The Filipino pupil, in addition to his regular studies, learns basket making, embroidery and hat weaving, the trades peculiar to the islands, as well as the domestic sciences and pedagogy. There are more positions than can be filled by the trade school and commercial college graduates. The trade and agricultural schools produced \$1,176,850 worth of goods in 1919.

There is nothing that the Filipino people take more pride in and that

they are more grateful to the United States for, than their school system, which has been declared by many competent critics to be one of the finest in the world. While the system was implanted in the islands by Americans, every cent of the cost has been cheerfully borne by the Filipino people. The schools are making an English speaking race of the Filipino nation. English is the official language, and it is declared will continue to be when independence is granted.

"The Filipino boys and girls are well balanced, docile and industrious

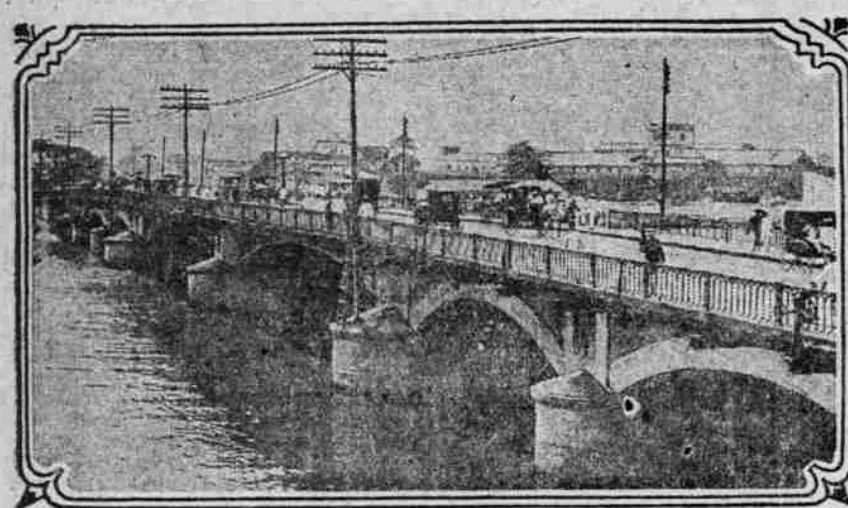


University of the Philippines which has an enrollment of 3,500 students.

pupils," says Junius B. Wood, who was sent to the islands by the Chicago Daily News to investigate conditions there. "To attend school is a privilege to a Filipino child or young man, not an unwelcome duty. In the cities those who work days go to school at night."

"Today there is hardly a barrio where youngsters cannot be found who speak English. One-third of the houses of representatives and eighteen of the twenty-four senators speak English. In the next election, in 1922, the young men of the new schools will be stepping into control, and the first great goal of the public school system will have been reached."

A Passing Landmark of Old Manila



This is a photograph of the famous old Bridge of Spain, Manila. It is now a departed landmark of the Philippines, for its place has been taken by one of the finest bridges in the entire Orient, the new Jones bridge.

The Jones bridge is named in honor of the late Congressman W. A. Jones of Virginia, author of the Jones law of 1916 which promised the Philippines independence upon the establishment of a stable government.

The old Bridge of Spain is called "the mother of Manila's bridges." The original bridge was built of pontoons sometime between the years 1530 and 1600, being known as the Bridge of Boats. The stone bridge shown above was built about 1630. It was twice damaged by earthquakes, and was once partly demolished by a flood.

PRESS COMMENT ON PHILIPPINES

The Philippines!
(Shenandoah (La.) Post.)
Our idea of the Philippine question is to get out as quickly as possible and stay out. What do you say?

Our Little Brown Cousins
(Argus, Rock Island, Ill.)
There is no mistaking that Filipinos want their independence. And it is just possible, as they insist, that they in the islands, better than we Americans over here, are the best judges of whether they are fitted for independence. The United States wants no outburst in the Philippines as England faces in Ireland. The easiest way to head off a rebellion is to give the

Islands their independence before they have cause to rebel.

Shall We Let Philippines Go?
(Cedar Rapids (La.) Republican.)
The United States cannot continue to hold the Philippines unless this nation wants to give the lie to its own professions in the matter. The United States must keep faith with the world. The American people do not want the Philippine Islands to become their Irish question.

Filipinos Are Making Headway
(Mt. Vernon (O.) Republican-News)
The Filipinos are making an intensive and intelligent campaign for independence. They are urging their claims with shrewdness and vigor. They declare that they have proven beyond question that they are capable of self-government, and they believe that with independence the Filipino will so conduct himself as to gain the respect of the world.

"IS WITHOUT AN EQUAL" HE SAYS

Contractor Realized He Couldn't Hold Out Much Longer—Praises Tanlac For Restoring Health

"I hadn't been taking Tanlac quite three weeks when I found I had gained thirteen pounds in weight," said James K. Flynn, well-known contractor of 309 North Broadway, Los Angeles, Cal.

"Two years ago," said Mr. Flynn, "I had an accident that kept me in bed for some time, and when I was able to get about again I found myself in a badly run down condition and my stomach all out of order. My appetite failed and the rattle I did force down made me feel miserable. At night a dull, heavy pain started up and I could get but little sleep. My nerves were in a wretched state. I fell off twenty pounds and realized I couldn't hold out much longer."

"I got a bottle of Tanlac and in two or three days my appetite picked up and by the time I had finished my second bottle I had gained thirteen pounds. The indigestion left me entirely and my nerves steadied down so that I had restful sleep at night."

"That was a year ago and I have been in absolutely the best of health ever since until about four weeks ago, when I had a touch of the grip. I started in on Tanlac again and today I am in as fine health as I ever was in my life."

BENSON SMELTER MAY RE-OPEN IN NEAR FUTURE

Benson, April 13—Effort is being made to bring about some arrangement whereby the silver mining industry of this part of the state will be revived at an early date and in being revived furnish numerous men, at present unemployed, with work.

The Benson smelter, owing to its moderate size, is the only one in Arizona that could be profitably and exclusively operated in connection with silver mining. It is said that with the addition of one furnace the Benson plant would be adequate to the needs of the silver mines of the entire state.

The matter is being enthusiastically discussed by the committee on Silver mining at regular sessions at Globe where President Smith of the Co-chise County State Bank is assisting to make the necessary arrangements.

In addressing the committee during their first session, Mr. Smith stated that in all probability the Benson smelter would resume operations immediately, provided that sufficient ore could be sent to warrant its doing so.

1922 CONVENTION OF BANKHEAD HIGHWAY TO BE HELD IN PHOENIX

Greensboro, N. C., April 29—The United States Good Roads association and the Bankhead National Highway association will meet next year in Phoenix, Ariz. This decision was reached at the close of the convention last night. Addresses were made by Senator Townsend from Michigan and Congressman Bankhead of Alabama. The former said he favored a commission of five to study roads the country over but added that it was not the place of the government to build county roads.

"I do not think we should expect one dollar from the national treasury," he said, "which does not do a dollar's worth of good toward building the national system."

LEGALITY OF STATE INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION ATTACKED IN SUIT

Phoenix, Ariz., April 26—A few minutes after the state industrial commission, members of which were appointed last week by Governor Thos. E. Campbell, had completed its organization on Saturday, it was served with summons in a suit to test the constitutionality of the act, passed by the last legislature, creating the commission.

The suit was brought by J. D. Crisman, a local building contractor and also named the state auditor and treasurer defendants. He asked for an injunction permanently restraining any of their powers and restraining the auditor and treasurer from drawing or paying any warrants for the commission. Judge R. C. Stanford issued an order directing the defendants to appear in superior court Monday morning to show cause why the injunction should not be issued.

Mr. Crisman, in his suit alleged that the act was unconstitutional in that it violated various sections of the state constitution.

The commission named L. L. Henry, of Globe, chairman and Roy Davidson, secretary of the senate during the last session of the legislature as its temporary secretary at a salary of \$3000 a year. Jack Ryan, who assisted Mr. Davidson when the latter was secretary of the senate, was appointed stenographer at a salary of \$175 a month. The three commissioners each receive an annual salary of \$4000.

New York seems to do more corresponding than anything else.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

Estate of W. P. McGinty, deceased. Notice is hereby given by the undersigned Mary E. (nee McGinty) Greer, of the administratrix of estate of W. P. McGinty, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice to the said administratrix at her residence on Hill's Addition in the town of Clifton, Greenlee County, Arizona, the same being the place for the transaction of the business of said estate, in said County of Greenlee.

Mary E. Greer, administratrix of the estate of W. P. McGinty, deceased.
4-24 1 21

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION 037902 Department of the Interior

U. S. Land Office at Phoenix, Arizona, March 26, 1921.

NOTICE is hereby given that James H. Armstrong, of Clifton, Arizona, who, on January 21, 1918, made Homestead Entry No. 037902, for S $\frac{1}{2}$ N $\frac{1}{2}$ Lot 5, S $\frac{1}{2}$ Lot 6, Lot 7, Sec. 5, Lot 1, N $\frac{1}{2}$ N $\frac{1}{2}$ Lot 2, Section 8, Township 1-S, Range 28-E, G. & S. R. B. & Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Three Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Ben C. Fehrman, Deputy Clerk Superior Court, at Clifton, Arizona, on the 5th day of May 1921.

Claimant names as witnesses: Jesse J. Tucker, R. R. Miller, Pete Trainor, Robert Burgess, all of Clifton, Arizona.

CHAS. E. MARSHALL, Reg.
4 1 21 51

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF GREENLEE, STATE OF ARIZONA

Order to Show Cause
In the Matter of the Estate of A. R. Sutherland, Deceased.

It appearing to this court, by the petition this day presented and filed by George Sutherland, the administrator of the estate of A. R. Sutherland, deceased, that it is necessary to sell the whole or some portion of the real estate and personal property of said deceased to pay the debts of decedent and the expenses and charges of administration.

It is therefore ordered by this court that all persons interested in the estate of said deceased appear before the said superior court on Monday, the 9th day of May, 1921, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the court-room of said court, at the court house in the town of Clifton, Greenlee County, State of Arizona, to show cause why an order should not be granted to said administrator to sell so much of the said real estate and personal property as shall be necessary and that a copy of this order be published four successive weeks in The Copper Era, a newspaper printed and published in said county.

Dated April 5th, 1921.

FRANK B. LAINE,
Judge of said court.

41 4 8 21

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF GREENLEE COUNTY STATE OF ARIZONA

Doris Evelyn Butler, Plaintiff, vs. Carroll Franklin Butler, Defendant. Action brought in the Superior Court of Greenlee County, State of Arizona, and the complaint filed in said County of Greenlee in the office of the Clerk of said Superior Court. IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF ARIZONA TO Carroll Franklin Butler, Defendant, Greeting:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to appear in an action brought against you by the above-named plaintiff in the Superior Court of Greenlee County, State of Arizona, and answer the Complaint therein filed with the Clerk of this said Court, at Clifton in said County, within twenty days after the service upon you of this Summons, if served in this said County, or in all other cases within thirty days thereafter, the times above mentioned being exclusive of the day of service, or judgment by default will be taken against you.

Given under my hand and seal of the Superior Court of Greenlee County, State of Arizona, this 28th day of January 1921.

(SEAL OF SAID COURT)
BEN M. CRAWFORD, Clerk of said Superior Court.
By Ben C. Fehrman, Deputy Clerk.

DREAMER'S PLOW FINDS POT OF GOLD ON MOUNTAIN FARM

Salem, Va., April 29—Henry Dameron, 25, descendant of pioneer Virginia settlers, who works on his uncle's mountaintop farm near here from sunup to sundown at \$10 a month often dreamed, he said, of finding a treasure and buying a farm of his own. On April 9, while plowing near the foot of Brush's Mountain, his plow unearthed a small metal pot wrapped in buckskin containing gold and silver coins and currency to the amount of \$14,903. About \$13,000 was in gold, \$600 in silver and the balance in currency so badly disintegrated that the denominations could scarce be distinguished. The latest date on any of the coins was 1823.

Dameron was fearful that his fortune might be taken from him and kept his discovery a secret until today.

Good old hard work is the ladder to climb on.

Abnormal wages and rates are killing the railroads.

Palmer's medical beer is causing many ailments.

Germany pays the Kaiser millions but can't pay its debts.

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF GREENLEE COUNTY STATE OF ARIZONA

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

Estate of George H. Hormeyer, deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned administratrix of the estate of George H. Hormeyer, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice to the said administratrix at Central Hotel in town of Clifton, the same being the place for the transaction of the business of said estate, in said County of Greenlee, Arizona.

JULIE H. PITT, Administratrix, of the estate of George H. Hormeyer, deceased.

Dated this day of April, 1921.
4-29 4tc

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912.

Of The Copper Era, published weekly at Clifton, Ariz., for April 1, 1921.

STATE OF ARIZONA

Before me, a Notary Public in and for the State and county aforesaid, personally appeared W. B. Kelly, who, having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the Manager of The Copper Era and that the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership, management (and if a daily paper, the circulation,) etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in section 433, Postal Laws and Regulations, printed on the reverse of this form, to wit:

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are: Publisher Era Pub. Co. Clifton, Ariz., Editor, W. B. Kelly, Clifton Arizona. Business Manager J. P. Cradick, Clifton, Arizona.

2. That the owners are: (Give name and addresses of individual owners, or, if a corporation, give its name and the names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of the total amount of stock.) W. B. Kelly, Ruth G. Kelly, Dr. L. A. W. Burch, O. J. Cotey, of Clifton, Arizona.

3. That the known bondholders, mortgages, and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: NONE.

W. B. KELLY
Sworn to and subscribed before me this 19th day of April 1921.

E. C. FITZGERALD.

As soon as we get to the pie counter of life the doctor says "no pie."

Many blow a loud horn who have very little gas in the tank.

Some like to ride to the poorhouse in a late model auto.

The devil gets a lot of blame for things we do ourselves.

WE ARE SMELTERS AND REFINERS of GOLD and SILVER and ALL MINING PRODUCTS. Highest Market Prices Paid. Established 14 Years. WILDBERG BROS. Pacific Bldg. SAN FRANCISCO

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

New York Life Ins. Co.

H. D. Tanner, Agt.
Peoples Bank & Trust Co. Bldg.
Clifton, Ariz. Phone 88.

Lamar Cobb Assaying and Engineering Co.

Consulting Engineers U. S. Mineral Surveyors.
CLIFTON, ARIZONA

C. HOOKER

LAWYER - NOTARY PUBLIC
Chase Creek, Clifton, Arizona

Office over People's Bank & Trust Co. Will practice in all the courts. Special attention given to Collections of all claims.

A. R. Lynch Lee N. Stratton

Stratton & Lynch

Attorneys at Law
Peoples Bank & Trust Co. Bldg.
Clifton, Arizona

SOCIETIES

B. P. O. Elks

Clifton Lodge No. 1174

Meets in Masonic Hall 1st and 3rd Wednesdays at 8 P. M. Visiting Brothers Welcome.

F. H. SPRINGER, E. R. L. BERNSTEIN, Sec'y.

Chamberlain's Tablets Are Just What You Need

When bilious
When constipated
When you have no appetite
When your digestion is impaired
When your liver is torpid
When you feel dull and stupid after eating
When you have headache
They will improve your appetite, cleanse and invigorate your stomach, regulate your bowels and make you feel "fine as a fiddle." They are easy to take and agreeable in effect.

Be cheerful, and say: "Ah, it mighta been worse!"

The Arizona and New Mexico Railway Co.

Time Table No. 59, Effective Sunday Nov. 28, 1920, Daily Except Sundays

Train No. 1 Read Down	Clifton, Arizona	Train No. 3 Read Up
Ar. 8:10 A. M.	Clifton, Arizona	Ar. 8:50 P. M.
Ar. 9:52 A. M.	Guthrie, Arizona	Ar. 5:21 P. M.
Ar. 10:06 A. M.	Yuma, Arizona	Ar. 4:30 P. M.
Ar. 10:20 A. M.	Sheldon, Arizona	Ar. 4:45 P. M.
Ar. 10:41 A. M.	Queen, Arizona	Ar. 4:27 P. M.
Ar. 11:59 A. M.	Lordsburg, N. M.	Ar. 3:15 P. M.
Ar. 1:10 P. M.	Hatchita, N. M.	Ar. 1:40 P. M.

TRAIN No. 1 Connects with Maricopa Southern Train No. 1 at Clifton, Arizona; Southern Pacific westbound train No. 1 at Lordsburg, New Mexico and SFA. Westbound Train No. 3 at Hatchita, New Mexico.

TRAIN No. 2 Picks up passengers discharged at Hatchita, New Mexico from EPA&N east and westbound trains Nos. 5 and 8; also passengers discharged from Southern Pacific trains Nos. 4, 102 and 103, at Lordsburg and connects with Maricopa Southern Train No. 2 at Clifton for Maricopa, Arizona.

TRAIN No. 4 Mixed Passenger and Freight from Lordsburg, New Mexico at 12:30 P. M.; Duncan, Arizona 2:30 P. M.; Clifton, Arizona 4:10 P. M.; arrives Clifton 5:50 P. M.

R. K. MINSON, General Passenger Agent, Clifton, Arizona

Fire Insurance

And all other classes of Insurance (Except Life)

UNLIMITED CARRYING CAPACITY.

Only First-Class Companies Represented.

Danenhauer & Hampton

Box 638 Phone 88

CLIFTON, ARIZONA

Clifton Hotel

SAM ABRAHAM, Proprietor

Headquarters for Traveling Men

EAST CLIFTON ARIZONA

ARIZONA COPPER CO., Ltd.

SUPPLY

WAREHOUSE

Complete Line of Hardware

Mining Supplies Mine Rails

MOUNTAIN AUTO STAGE

Clifton-Morenci Schedule

CARS LEAVE

CLIFTON	MORENCI
7:30 A. M.	8:00 A. M.
9:00 A. M.	10:00 A. M.
11:00 A. M.	1:00 P. M.
3:00 P. M.	4:00 P. M.
5:00 P. M.	6:00 P. M.

CLIFTON-METCALF SCHEDULE

CARS LEAVE

CLIFTON	METCALF
8:00 A. M.	9:00 A. M.
11:00 A. M.	1:00 P. M.
3:00 P. M.	4:00 P. M.

CLIFTON-SAFFORD SCHEDULE (VIA DUNCAN)

CARS LEAVE

CLIFTON	SAFFORD
12:30 P. M.	8:30 A. M.

LOCAL SERVICE DAY AND NIGHT

LONG TRIPS A SPECIALTY.

TELEPHONES

Day No. 78 Clifton Night 142-146W

Morenci 31-88 Metcalf 197 RII